



Highlands and Islands Enterprise
Iomairt na Gàidhealtachd 's nan Eilear

Renewable Energy in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland

Elain MacRae
Head of Energy Strategy
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SG Draft Energy Strategy and Just Transition Plan

Vision

... a flourishing, climate friendly energy system that delivers affordable, resilient and clean energy supplies for Scotland's households, communities and businesses

Key points

- Scotland's 1st Just Transition plan
- Scaling up renewable energy
- Reducing reliance on fossil fuels
- Reducing emissions from buildings, transport, industry and agriculture

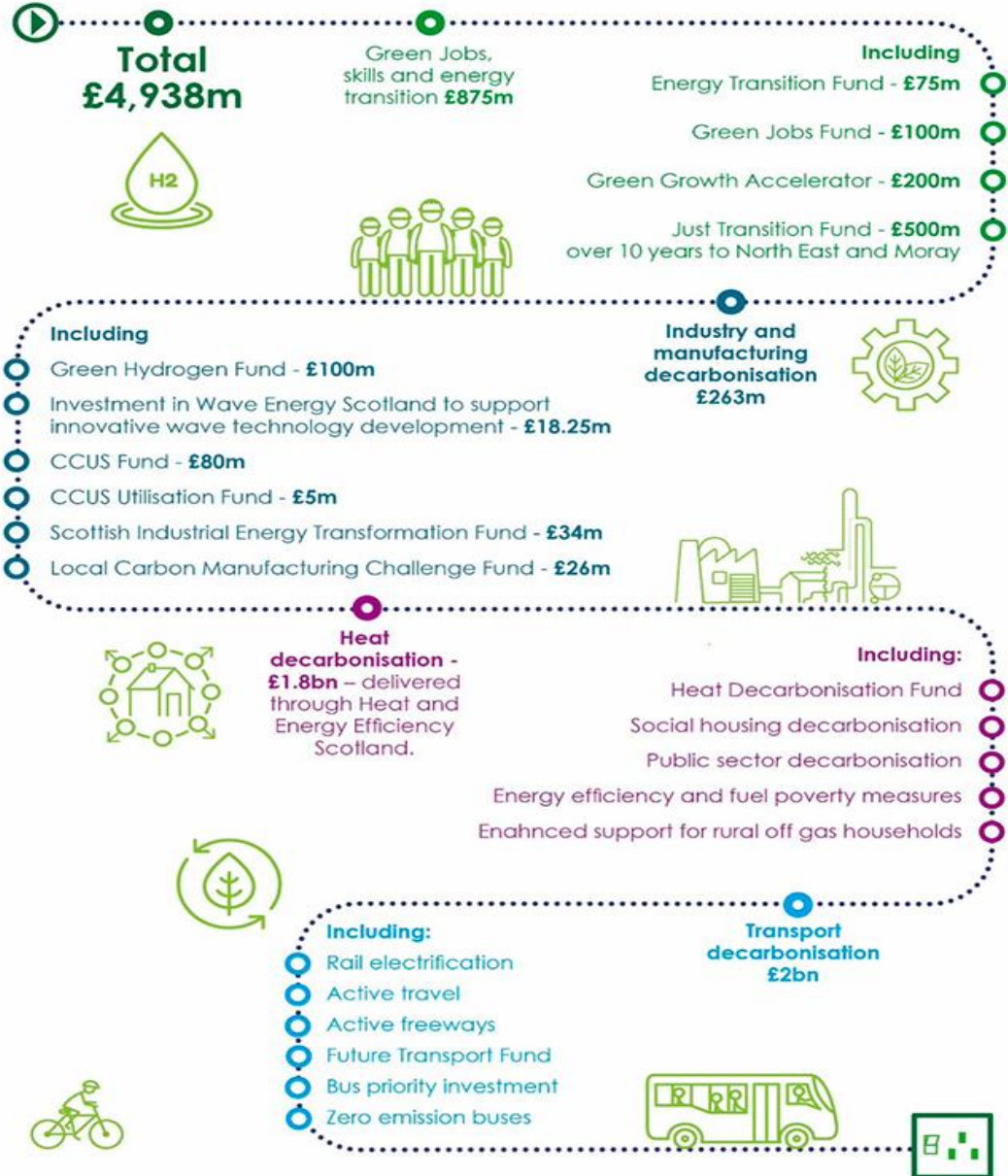
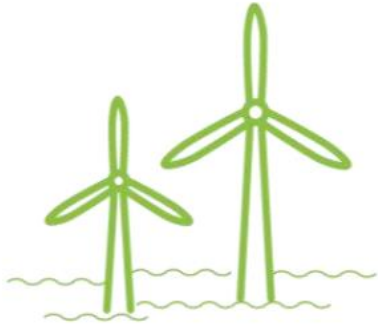
Draft Energy Strategy and Just Transition Plan –
delivering a fair and secure zero carbon
energy system for Scotland



January 2023

Scottish Government
Riaghaidh na h-Alba

Scot Gov's investment plan over this Parliament



SG Draft Energy Strategy and Just Transition Plan

Scotland's Journey to Net Zero

2010

Where have we come from?

In 2010, Scotland's total energy consumption was approximately 178TWh



In 2010, renewables met 7% of the energy demand for heat, transport and industry



In 2010, Scotland produced an estimated 766TWh of crude oil and natural gas liquids

In 2010, 50TWh of electricity was generated in Scotland, with 19% generated from renewable sources. 11TWh of electricity was exported



In 2010, Scottish source emissions of the basket of seven greenhouse gases were estimated to be 64MTCO₂e

In 2010, there were 1,407 ULEVs licenced in Scotland



2020

Where is Scotland now?

In 2019, Scotland's total energy consumption is approximately 160 TWh



In 2020, Renewables met 24% of the energy demand for heat, transport and industry



In 2019, Scotland produced an estimated 628 TWh of crude oil and natural gas liquids

In 2020, 52 TWh of electricity was generated in Scotland, with 62% generated from renewable sources. 18 TWh of electricity was exported



In 2020, Scottish source emissions of the basket of seven greenhouse gases were estimated to be 40 MTCO₂e

As of September 2021, there were 38,634 ULEVs licenced in Scotland, making up 1.3% of all vehicles licenced in Scotland



2030

Preparing Scotland for a Just Energy Transition. By 2030, Scotland will have an energy system that provides maximum community and economic benefits on route to delivering a net zero energy system.



5GW of hydrogen production by 2030

Oil and gas production levels expected to be around 35% of 2019 levels by 2035



Increase the level of renewables by a further 20GW

Reduce greenhouse gas emissions to 20 MTCO₂e



2GW of community and locally owned energy

Phase out the need for new petrol and diesel cars and vans by 2030



The equivalent of 50% of the energy for Scotland's heat, transport and electricity use to come from renewable sources

2045

A net zero future. By 2045, Scotland will have a flourishing, climate-friendly energy system that provides affordable, resilient and clean energy supplies for Scotland's households, communities and businesses.



25GW of hydrogen production by 2045

Oil and gas production is around 3% of 1999 peak by 2050

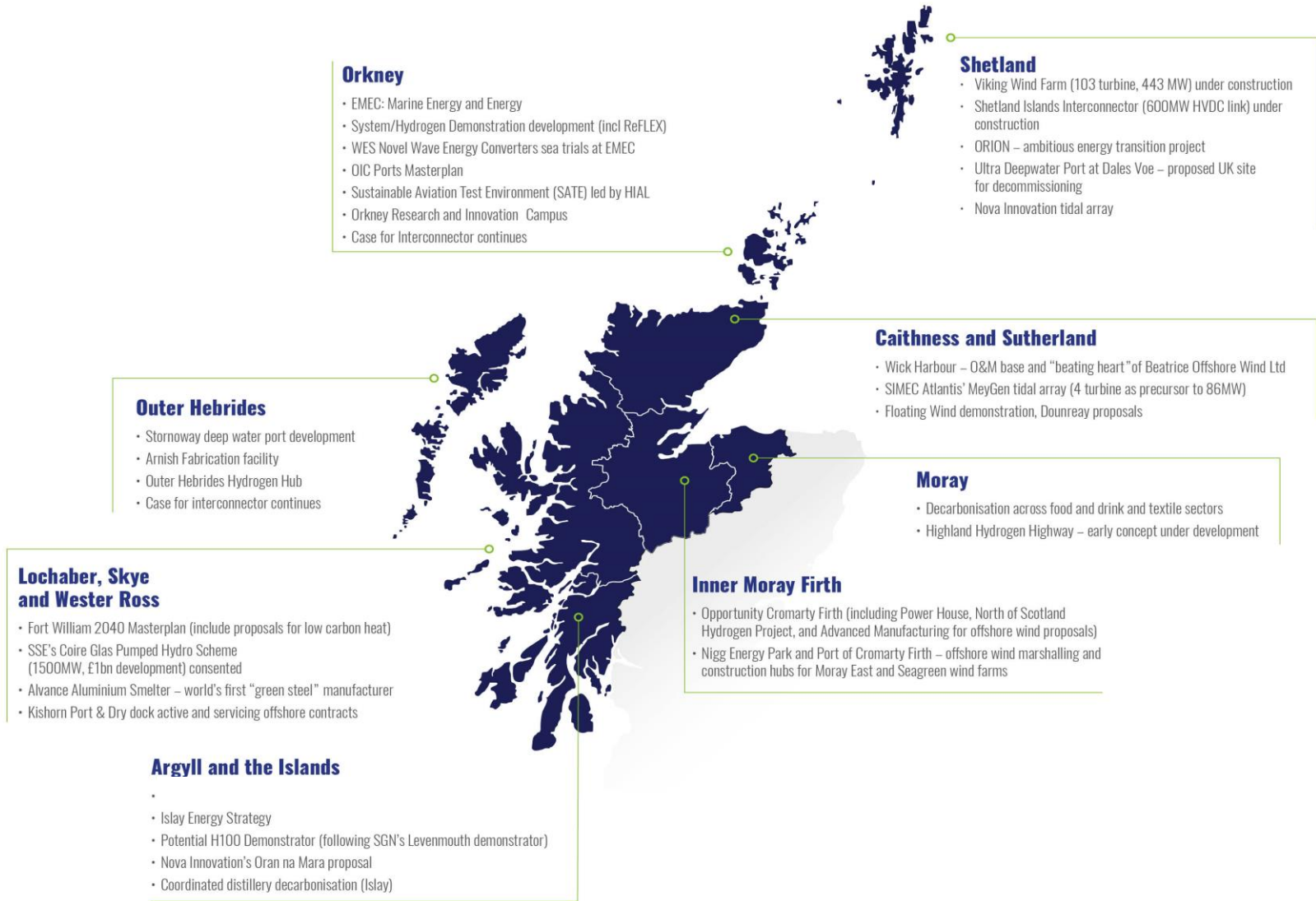


Net zero greenhouse gas emissions

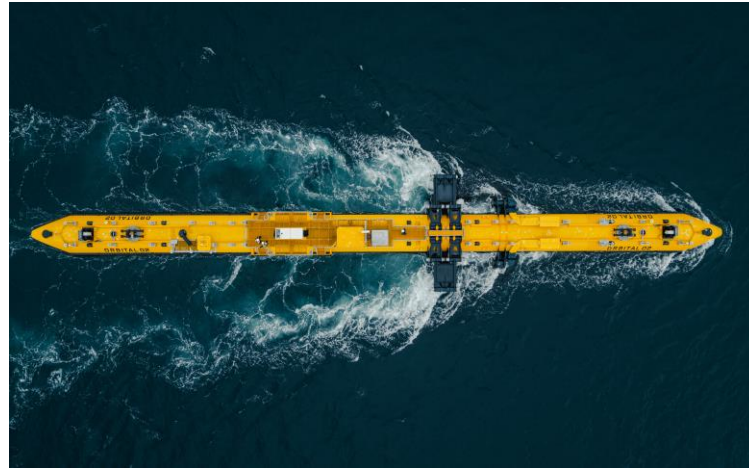
2045 - Zero emissions heating systems used in all homes



Current Energy Developments in the H&Is



Renewable Energy in the Highlands and Islands



Offshore Wind



Conservative analysis - creation of 4,000 direct FTEs to 2032

Long-term, sustainable operational offshore wind roles in the Highlands and Islands in addition, major construction employment impacts.

Multipliers on manufacturing roles may be substantially higher than the norm depending on the source of input materials.



Unique opportunity for the Highlands and Islands

Ideal geography. The primary contributor to achieving Net Zero by 2045, providing major economic opportunities in manufacturing, marshalling, construction and O&M



Delivers across Scottish Government key policies

Just Transition to Net Zero, Blue Economy, Manufacturing Recovery Plan, Jobs Mission, Population and Talent Attraction and Retention, Place, Innovation, Youth and Fair Work

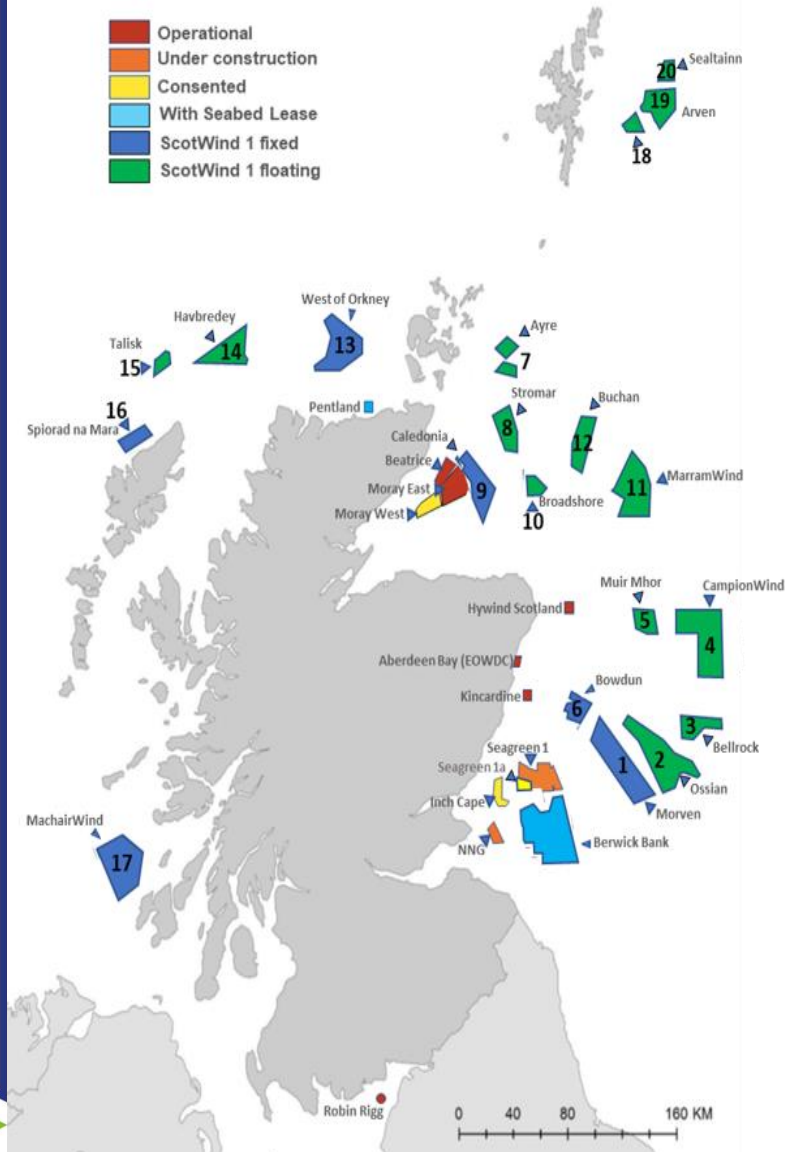


Delivers high-value jobs in remote, rural and coastal communities

Significant contributor to areas in population decline and requiring diversification and increasing incomes

Offshore Wind

- Operational
- Under construction
- Consented
- With Seabed Lease
- ScotWind 1 fixed
- ScotWind 1 floating



ScotWind

SITE	DEVELOPER	CAPACITY
1	BP and EnBW	2907MW
2	SSE Renewables, CIP and Marubeni	3610MW
3	Renantis and BlueFloat Energy	1200MW
4	ScottishPower Renewables and Shell	2000MW
5	Vattenfall and Fred Olsen Renewables	798MW
6	Thistle Wind Partners	1008MW
7	Thistle Wind Partners	1008MW
8	Renantis, Orsted, BlueFloat Energy	1000MW
9	Ocean Winds	2000MW
10	Renantis and BlueFloat Energy	900MW
11	ScottishPower Renewables and Shell	3000MW
12	Floating Energy Alliance	960MW
13	RIDG, Corio Generation and TotalEnergies	2000MW
14	Northland Power	1500MW
15	Magnora ASA and Technip UK	495MW
16	Northland Power	840MW
17	ScottishPower Renewables	2000MW
18	Ocean Winds	500MW
19	Mainstream RP/Ocean Wind	1800MW
20	ESB Asset Development	500MW

Scottish current projects

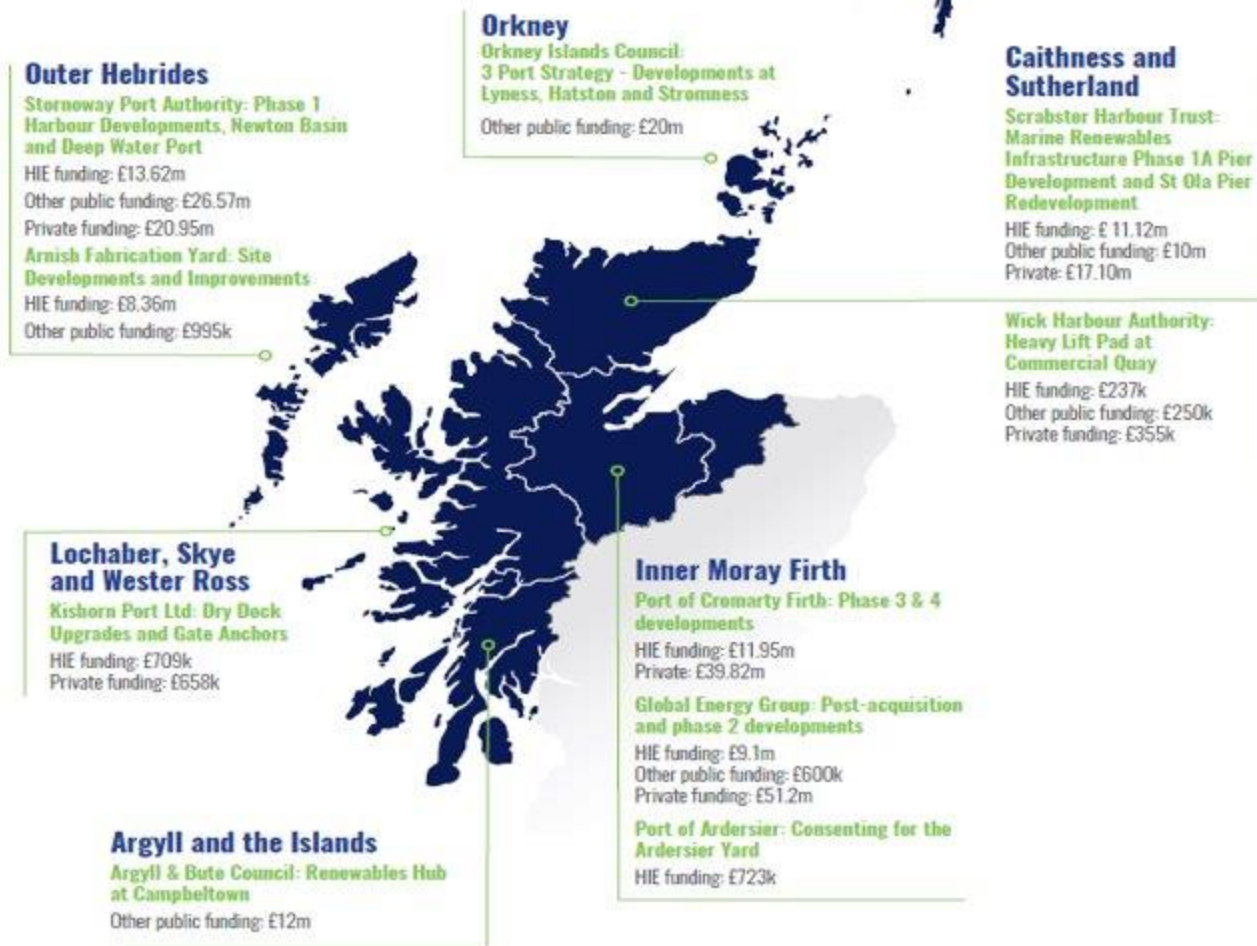
SITE	DEVELOPER	CAPACITY
Robin Rigg	RWE Renewables	174MW
Hywind Scotland	Equinor	30MW
Aberdeen Bay	Vattenfall	93MW
Beatrice	SSE/Red Rock Power	588MW
Kincardine FOW	Cobra/Pilot Offshore	48MW
Moray East	Ocean Winds	950MW
NNG	EDF Renewables and ESB	448MW
Seagreen 1	SSE Renewables and TotalEnergies	1140MW
Seagreen 1a	SSE Renewables and TotalEnergies	420MW
Inch Cape	Red Rock Power	1080MW
Moray West	Ocean Winds	850MW
Berwick Bank	SSE Renewables	4150MW
Pentland FOW	Copenhagen Infrastructure Partners	100MW

ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENTS IN THE HIGHLANDS AND ISLANDS SINCE 2010

Total Investment

Including HIE, Other Public Sector & Private funding:

£270.8m



Green Hydrogen



Initial creation of 600 direct, green, fair, high value FTEs in region

Based on a small number of ScotWind projects going straight to hydrogen production, with significant wider opportunities for Scotland from balance of plant and export potential.

Multipliers may be more akin to petrochemicals and potential for Scotland to export cost-effective green hydrogen to satisfy European energy transition demand



Unique opportunity for the Highlands and Islands

Ideal geography. High offshore wind resource, constrained route to market (expensive electricity grid) and existing enabling infrastructure (O&G terminals) will drive early investment in green hydrogen production at scale



Delivers across Scottish Government key policies

Just Transition to Net Zero, Hydrogen Action Plan, Jobs Mission, Population and Talent Attraction and Retention, Place, Innovation and Fair Work



Delivers high-value jobs in remote, rural and coastal communities

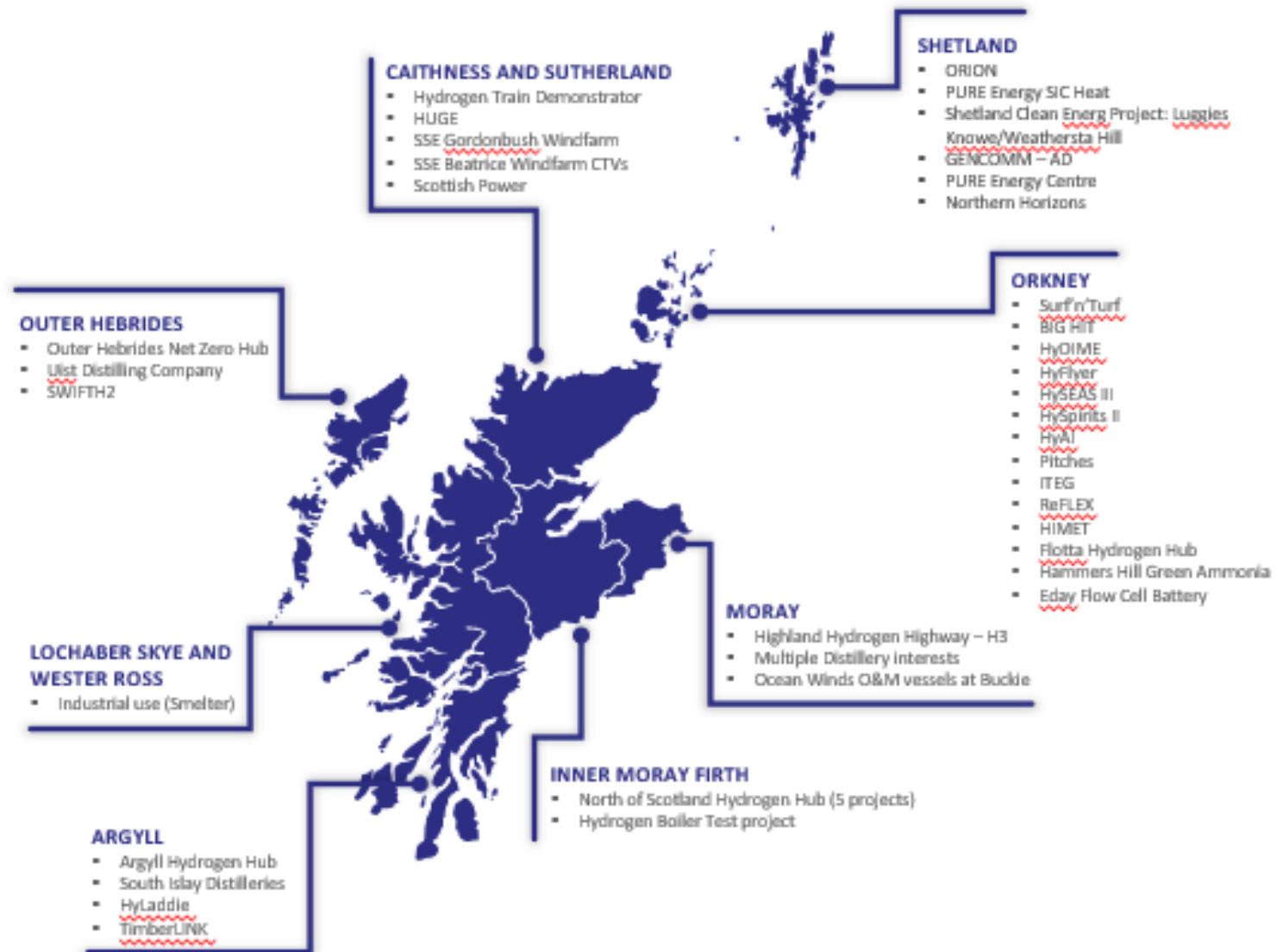
Creating value adding industrial activity adjacent to the resource



Repurpose/diversify

Oil and gas terminals at Sullom Voe, Flotta and Nigg as initial investments, Stornoway, Moray and other locations to follow.

Hydrogen Projects



Marine Energy

- CfD for Tidal Energy – new opportunities for manufacture and project development
- Wave Energy Scotland – commercialisation phase and synergies with Floating Wind
- Marine Energy Policy Position – as member of Scottish Marine Energy Delivery Group



Q&A

Elain MacRae
Head of Energy Strategy

elain.macrae@hient.co.uk

